

[Southern Campaign American Revolution Pension Statements & Rosters](#)

VIRGINIA CONTINENTAL OFFICERS WITH PAY STILL DUE THEM ON 10 JANUARY 1786.

Transcribed and annotated by C. Leon Harris.

[The following lists are from Fold3.com beginning at <http://www.fold3.com/image/#9947579>. The original list had additional columns labeled as follows, not transcribed: pay due in 1782, pay due in 1783, pay Received in 1782, pay Received in 1783, ballance due the officer, ballance overpaid the off'r. There is also a column with no heading with remarks mostly about financial arrangements. The one remark that pertains to service applies to Col. Nathaniel Gist and reads as follows: "deranged as Col. of one of the additional Regts and app'd to com'd one of the Standing Regts in 1783." Brackets enclose alternative spellings and the numbers of pension or bounty-land applications, if any. Note, however, that in some cases there were two or more officers with the same name and rank who may be confused with each other.]

See also the following transcription: "OFFICERS OF THE VIRGINIA CONTINENTAL ARMY AT THE END OF THE WAR, APRIL 1783" (<http://revwarapps.org/b144.pdf>) and "CONTINENTAL OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS OF VIRGINIA WHO SERVED TO THE END OF THE WAR" (<http://revwarapps.org/b165.pdf>).

Abbreviations:

ADC.: Aide de Camp

Adj't: Adjutant

Art'y (Artil'y, Artill'y): Artillery

B Gen'l.: Brigadier General

Com'dt (Com't): Commandant

Corn't (Cor't): Cornet

Cp. Lt.: Captain-Lieutenant; a Lieutenant who commanded a company

Drag. (Dgs): Dragoons

Lees: Lt. Col. Henry Lee's Legion

paym'r: (PM'r, PM): Paymaster

QM: Quarter Master

S. Mate: Surgeon's Mate]

Paymaster General's Return of Specie Pay due the Officers of the Va. Line, Alphabetically Arranged.

This is a copy of an abstract of monies due the officers of the Virginia Line sent to the Secretary at war on the 10th Jan'y. 1786 – has been since revised and corrected and the am'o. found to be less than what this is See the last Return.

Alphabetical List of the officers of the Virginia Line who were arranged on the 1st of January 1783 and continued in service to the end of the war, with the pay they have Received and ballance due

Names	Rank
James Armstrong [R258]	Cap Lees
Robert Breckenridge [S46371]	Lt & Adj't
Ambrose Buchannan	Cap Lt. art'y
Lewis Booker [BLWt8-200?]	Cap Lt. d'o
John Brooke [VAS2146]	Lt. d'o
Francis Brooke [S8093]	Lt. d'o
William Barret [VAS1781]	Cap Drag.
Henry Bowyer [W5859]	Lt. d'o
Samuel Booker [BLWt315-300]	Cap
George Baylor [W5966]	Col. Drag's.
Jacob Brown	Lt. & QM
Cornelius Baldwin [BLWt255-400]	Surgeon
John Bull	S. mate
Patrick Carnes [BLWt2266-300]	Cap Lees
George Carrington [VAS2147]	Lt. d'o
Clement Carrington [S46427]	Ens. d'o
Joseph Conway [BLWt461-200]	Lt
Richard Claiborne [BLWt470-200]	Lt. artil'y
Archibald Campbell [possibly VAS2148]	Lt.
Thomas Coverly [S24960]	Lt.
Edmund Clark [possibly Edmund Clarke VAS2149]	Lt.
Thomas Christie [Thomas Chrystie BLWt466-400]	Surgeon
Nathaniel Darby]BLWt605-200]	Lt.
John Drew [BLWt981-100]	Lt. artil'y
Joseph Eggleston [W8687]	Maj. Lees
William Eskridge [W4192]	Lt. & Adj't.
Thomas Edmonds [BLWt997-300]	Cap.
John Eustace	Ens.
Samuel Finley [W10026]	Major
William Fitzhugh [S17948?]	Lt. Drag's.
Nathaniel Gist [BLWt1847-500]	Col. ¹
John Gordon [VAS2150]	Lt. Lees
Alexander Garden ADC [BLWt1825-200]	Ens Lees
Ambrose Gordon [BLWt539-200]	Lt. & Adj't. Drag
William B. Harrison [William Butler Harrison VAS1054]	Ens. Lees
George Hite [W5105]	Lt. Drags
John Hughes [VAS2151]	Cap. d'o

John Harris [W1422]	Lt. d'o
James Heard [S540]	Cap. d'o
John Heth [BLWt1081-200]	Lt.
George Handy [BLWt1061-300]	Cap. Lees
John Hunt	Chaplain
Jasper Hughes [VAS1649]	Lt. Drag's.
Peter Johnson [Peter Johnston W27629]	Lt. Lees
John Jordan [VAS1331]	Corn't. d'o
Mathew Irvine [BLWt342-400]	Surgeon
Churchill Jones [BLWt304-300]	Cap. Drag's.
William Johnson [possibly VAS2152]	Cap.
Abraham Kirkpatrick [BLWt1210-300]	Cap.
Henry Lee [BLWt1299-500]	Col. Legion
James Lovell [S18949]	Corn't. d'o
Elias Langham [S41747]	Lt. artil'y
William Luduman ADC [John William Ludemann R15955]	Lt.
John Linton [VAS941]	Lt. drag's.
George Munroe [George Monroe (Monro) BLWt1523-400]	Surgeon
Thomas Martain [possibly Thomas Martin VAS2154]	Lt.
Javin Miller	Cor't. Drag's.
Thomas Miller [W7454]	Lt.
James Merriweather [James Meriwether (Merewether, Merriwether) R16407 or R16407½]	Lt. Drag.
James Morton [S9035]	Lt.
Daniel Morgan [BLWt1496-850]	B Gen'l.
Lawrence Manning [BLWt1457-200]	Lt. Lees
John Middleton	Corn't. d'o
Peter Muhlenberg [BLWt1495-850]	B Gen'l.
John Massey [BLWt1495-150]	Corn't. & pen'r[?]
Ferdinand Oneal [R16846]	Cap. Lees
William Parsons [R16965]	Cap. Drag's.
Robert Power [VAS259]	Corn't. Lees
Alexander Parker [BLWt1740-300 and/or X874]	Cap.
William Pierce A.D.C.	Cap.
John Perry [BLWt1692-150]	Corn't. Dg's.
Nathaniel Pendleton ADC [BLWt1736-300]	Cap.
Robert Quarles pay as En'n [W9868]	Lt.
Robert Rose	Surgeon

John Rudolph [John Rudolph VAS2156] Michael Rudolph [Michael Rudolph BLWt945-300] Alexander Skinner [BLWt1131-400] Nathan Smith [W8730] Clough Shelton [BLWt740-300] Stephen Southall [BLWt2082-200] Charles Scott [W5996] Phillip Stewart [Philip Stuart S20989] John Stith [BLWt2064-300] Jonathan Snowdon [Jonathan Snowden S574] Charles Scott [BLWt2055-850] Charles Stockley [Charles Stockley (Stokely) BLWt1251-200] Claiborn Vaughn [Claiborne Vaughan BLWt637-300] George A Washington [BLWt2146-200] William Wenton Adjt [William Winston BLWt2443-200] William Whitaker [W3905] George Weedon [BLWt2418-850] David Walker [BLWt345-200] Francis Whiting [VAS454] William Washington [BLWt2421-450] James Wood [BLWt2419-500] James Williams [BLWt2427-300] John Watts [BLWt2431-300] Charles Yarbrough [BLWt1923-200]	Maj. Lees Cap. Lees Lt. Lees S. Mate Cap. Lt. artill'y Corn't. Dg's. Lt. Drag's. Cap. Lt. Drags B Gen'l. Lt. & paym'r. S Mate Lt. & ADC Lt. Lees Lt. artill'y B Gen'l. Lt. Lt. DG's. Lt. Col. Dgs Colonel Cap Cap Dg's. Lt. Dg's.
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Alphabetical List of the officers of the Virginia line who were deranged on the 1st January 1783, with the pay they have received and the ballances yet due.

Names	Rank
Benjamin Ashby [BLWt55-200]	Lt.
David Allen [BLWt153-200]	Lt.
Peter F Archer [Peter Field Archer BLWt300-200]	Lt.
Richard Archer [VAS2157]	Lt. pay as Ens'n.
Daniel Bedinger [W8138]	Lt. pay as Ens'n.
Nathaniel Burwell [W18681]	Cap. artill'y
Henry Bayless [Henry Baylis BLWt491-150]	Lt. pay as Ens'n.
Joseph Blackwell [S37781]	Cap.
Thomas Barby [Thomas Barbee]	Lt.
John Belfield [BLWt254-400]	Maj. 1 ^l Drag's.
Alexander Balmain [W8116]	Chaplain
Daniel Ball [VAS2158]	Ens.
Thomas Bowne	Lt.
Henry Bell [BLWt623-200]	Lt. Drag's.
John Beck [R692]	Lt. pay as Ens'n.
Henry Bedinger [S8059?]	Lt. d'o
Thomas Bowyer [BLWt268-300]	Cap

John Brownley	S. Mate
Luke Cannon [S46373]	Lt.
Robert Craddock [S46436]	Lt.
Whitehead Coleman [BLWt467-300]	Cap artill
Jacob Coleman ² [Jacob Colman S35848]	En'n. Adj't.
Mathew Clay [BLWt456-200]	Lt.
Philip Clayton [BLWt460-200]	Lt.
Francis Cowherd [W6721]	Cap.
John Crawford [S8256]	Lt.
William Connor [W22817]	Ens'n.
Mace Clements [BLWt464-400]	Surgeon
John Dandrige [W6993]	Cap. artill'y
Thomas Dix [W7016]	Cap. d'o
Joseph Davis ³	Surgeon
Henry Dawson ⁴ [VAS819]	En. & Q.M'r.
James Delaplaine [BLWt600-200]	Lt.
William Davis [William Davies BLWt597-500]	Colonel
William Evans [S25069]	Lt.
Samuel Eddings [Samuel Eddins BLWt683-300]	Cap Artill
Phillip Eastin [W9420]	Lt.
John H. Foster [John Hardin Foster W3793]	Lt.
Thomas Fenn [BLWt767-200]	Cap Lt artill'y
Reuben Field [W8812]	Cap.
Christian Febiger [VAS675]	Colonel
Thomas Fox [BLWt765-300]	Cap
William F Gains [William Fleming Gaines BLWt880-300]	Cap Lt. artill
Robert Gamble [BLWt869-300]	Cap
John Gilleson [John Gillison W7530]	Cap
Francis Gray [W7575]	Lieut.
John Gibson [S41578]	Colonel
John Gibson [John Gibson, Jr. BLWt874-150]	Ensign
John Green [BLWt866-500]	Colonel
Robert Green [W8866]	Lt.
Gabriel Green [W23136]	Lt.
Thomas Gaskins [BLWt867-450]	Lt. Colonel
William Gray [BLWt486-200]	Lt. Drag's
Benjamin Garnett [BLWt328-200]	Lt. D'o
Henry Hughes [BLWt1082-150]	Lt. pay as Ens
Peter Higgens [Peter Higgins BLWt1076-200]	Lt.
David Holmes ⁴ [BLWt1084-400]	Surgeon
James Holt [BLWt453-200]	Lt.
Samuel Hogg [S38845]	Cap
Isaac Hite [S8714]	Lt.
Lawrence Harrison [W4223]	Lt.
Jordan Harris [VAS7]	Lt. pay as Ens'n
Arthur Hind or [Arthur] Lind	Surgeon
John Jordan [VAS1331]	Cap.

Abigton Jones [Albridgton Jones BLWt359-200]	Lt.
John B Johnson [BLWt1167-300]	Cap.
Robert Kayes [Robert Kays VAS2159]	Lt.
Elisha King [BLWt324-200]	Lt. Drag's.
Robert Kirk [S35511]	Lt. d'o
John Kilty [possibly Capt. John Kilty W26183]	Lt. d'o
William Lovely [BLWt1302-300]	Cap.
Benjamin Lawson	Cap.
Reuben Long [S46457]	Lt.
James Maybern [possibly Capt. James Maben BLWt12-300]	Lt.
William Miller [VAS687]	Lt. artill'y
Benjamin Moseley [BLWt1932-200]	Lt. Infn'y
David Merriweather [David Meriweather (Meriwether VAS650)]	Lt.
Robert Morrow [BLWt508-300]	Cap. Dgs
Hezekiah Morton [BLWt69-300]	Cap.
Basil Middleton [W18522]	Surgeon
Simon Morgan [W8475]	Cap.
Lipscomb Norwell [Lipscomb Norvell S5835]	Lt.
Andrew Nixon [BLWt2281-300]	Cap Dgs
John Nelson [S35537]	Cap
Roger Nelson [VAS376]	Lt. Dgs
John Overton [BLWt1615-300]	Cap
Thomas Posey [BLWt1733-450]	Lt. Colo.
Thomas Parker	Cap 5 th Rgt
Thomas Parker [BLWt1741-300]	Cap 2 ^d d'o
John Prior [John Pryor W12064]	Cap Lt art'y
Josias Payne [VAS145]	Ensign
Thomas Pemberton [S46403]	Cap Dgs
Peyton Powell [VAS1728]	Lt.
Archibald Perkins	Cap.
John Poulson [BLWt1734-400]	Maj'r
Thomas Payne [BLWt1739-300 or BLWt1764-200]	Cap. pay as Lt
William P. Quarles [possibly William Quarles BLWt1770-200]	Lt. pay as Ens
Beverly Roy [possibly BLWt1851-300]	Lt.
Drury Ragsdale [BLWt1854-300]	Cap Artill'y
Thomas Ransdale [Thomas Ransdell BLWt1852-300]	Cap
John Rooney [VAS2160]	Lt.
Albert Russell [VAS84]	Lt. 8 Reg't
Mathew Rhea [R17386]	Lt.
Robert Rankins [W26365]	Lt.
William Robinson	Lt.
John Robinson	Lt.
Joseph Scott [W5993]	Cap.
John Scott [S38354]	Ensign
Ballard Smith [see roster B137]	Lt.
Phillip Sansum [BLWt2060-300]	Cap
Richard Starke [BLWt295-200]	Lt.
John Scott [R17708]	Lt. drag's.

William S. Smith [VAS2161]	Lt.
Francis Smith [R9732]	Lt.
Strother Settle [VAS2162]	Lt.
Joseph Savage [BLWt2088-300]	S. Mate
Samuel Selden [BLWt2071-200]	Lt.
Smith Snead [BLWt2056-400]	Major
John Scarborough [W6003]	Lt.
Segismund Stribling [Sigismond Stribling BLWt2066-300]	Cap.
John Steele [BLWt2077-200]	Lt.
Beverly Stubblefield [W2263]	Cap
John Swan [VAS2026]	Maj'r Dgs
Jonathan Smith [S40473]	Lt.
Thomas Seayres [BLWt2086-150]	Ens'n
John Trabue [BLWt2221-150]	Ens'n
Albion Throckmorton [BLWt2223-200]	Cornt. Dg's
Zachariah Tatum [BLWt1955-150]	Ens'n
Nicholas Tailafaro [BLWt2220-200]	Lt.
Lewis Thomas [S37489]	Lt.
Marks Vanderwall [Markes Van de Wall BLWt2270-200]	Lt.
John Willis [BLWt2423-400]	Major
Thomas Warman [BLWt1789-300]	Cap.
David Williams [S46517]	Lt.
Robert Woodson [BLWt2426-300]	Cap
George Winchester ⁵ [VAS2163]	Lt.
John White [BLWt2439-200]	Lt.
Anthony Walton White [W6477]	Lt. Col. Dgs
Richard Worsham [S38478]	Cap.
James Wallace [BLWt2425-400]	Surgeon
George Yates [BLWt2469-300]	S. Mate
Charles Erskine [VAS2164]	Lt. Dg's
James Gunn [BLWt659-300]	Cap Dg's
Richard Call [VAS2165]	Maj'r Dgs
Peter Fitzhugh [possibly Peregrine Fitzhugh W16989]	Lt. Dg's

Alphabetical list of officers of the Virginia line who were deranged on the 1st January 1783, and paid or entitled to pay for reasons assigned opposite their names

Names	Rank
John Anderson ⁶ [possibly BLWt54-300]	Cap
Samuel K Bradford ⁷ [W4608]	Cap Lt ADC
Samuel Baskerville ⁸ [S45238]	Liu't
John Blackwell ⁹ [BLWt264-300]	Cap
Robert Beale ¹⁰ [BLWt263-300]	Cap
Lawrence Butler ¹⁰ [VAS2166]	Cap
Burgos Ball ¹⁰ [Burges Ball BLWt252-500]	Lt Col Com'dt
Benjamin Biggs ⁹ [W1366]	Cap
William Bently ¹⁰ [S37745]	Cap
Thomas Buckner ¹¹	Cap
John Bowen ¹¹ [BLWt540-200]	Lt. 8 th Reg't
Mayo Carrington ¹¹ [VAS596]	Cap.
John C. Carter ¹¹ [John Champ Carter BLWt468-300]	Cap. Artill.
Samuel Coleman ¹¹ [BLWt469-200]	Lt. Artill'y
John Crute ¹¹ [John L. Crute S24980]	Lt. 4 Reg't
James Curry ¹¹ [S44230]	Cap 4 Reg't
Samuel J. Cabell ¹¹ [Samuel Jordan Cabell VAS753]	Lt Col. 7 th rgt
Janathan Clark ¹¹ [Jonathan Clark VAS2169]	Lt Colo
Edward Carrington ⁹ [W6635]	Lt. Col. arti'll
William Crogan ¹¹ [William Croghan BLWt448-400]	Major
Collin Coke ¹¹ [Colin Cocke BLWt451-300]	Cap
Leroy Edwards ¹¹ [BLWt677-300]	Cap
John Fitzgerald ¹¹ [BLWt764-300]	Cap
Thomas Glascock ¹¹ [BLWt877-200]	Lt. Dgs
Charles Harrison ¹¹ [VS1411]	Col. artill.
Christian Homer ¹² [Christian Holmer VAS584]	Major d'o.
Thomas Hord ¹⁰ [VAS608]	Cap. 6 Reg't.
Abraham Hite ¹² [S46385]	Cap
John Harrison ¹² [BLWt1075-200]	Lt.
William Heth ¹³ [BLWt1064-500]	Colonel
Samuel Hawes ¹⁴ [BLWt1066-450]	Lt. Col.
Thomas Holt ¹¹ [BLWt1069-300]	Cap. 1 st Reg't
David Hopkins ¹⁵ [VAS1598]	Maj Drag's.
Samuel Hopkins ¹⁶ [BLWt1065-450]	Lt. Colo.
John Hackley ¹⁶ [BLWt1077-200]	Lt. 6 Reg't.
Charles Jones 6 Reg't ¹⁶ [BLWt1169-200]	Lt. & PM'r.
Custus Kendall ¹⁷ [Custis Kendall VAS1033]	Cap
John Knight ¹⁸ [W12051]	S. Mate
William Lewis ¹¹ [BLWt1300-400]	Major
George Mathews ¹⁹ [BLWt1487-500]	Colonel
Henry Moss ²⁰ [BLWt1504-300]	Cap
William Merideth ¹⁷ [William Meredith S46393 ¹]	Cap artill.
Benjamin Mosely ¹⁷ [Benjamin Moseley BLWt1932-200]	Lt. artill'y.

William McGuire ¹⁷ [BLWt1522-200]	Lt. artil'y
John Mills ¹⁷ [W4550]	Ensign
Phillip Mallery ¹⁷ [Philip Mallery BLWt1502-300]	Cap
Josiah Marks ¹⁷ [probably Isaiah Marks R16055]	Cap
Holman Mennis ¹⁷ [Holman Minnis (Minnes) BLWt1506-300]	Cap
Callowhill Mennis ¹⁷ [Calohill Minnis BLWt1507-300]	Cap
John Nevil ¹⁷ [John Nevill BLWt1595-500]	Colonel
Pressley Nevil ¹⁷ [Presley Neville BLWt1596-300]	Lt Colonel
William Porter ¹⁷ [BLWt1745-200]	Lt.
Tarleton Payne ¹⁷ [BLWt1737-300]	Cap
Robert Porterfield ¹⁷ [S8965]	Cap
Charles Pelham ¹⁷ [W3034]	Major
Thomas Pearson ¹⁷ [S5910]	Lt. 6 Reg't
William Russell ¹⁷ [BLWt1849-500]	Colonel
Anthony Singleton ¹⁷ [BLWt2068-300]	Cap arti'll
Uriah Springer ²¹ [R10017]	Cap
Jacob Springer ²² [S40495]	Lt.
William Stevens ¹⁷ [William Stevens (Stephens) S36325]	Lt.
Joseph Swearinger ¹⁷ [Joseph Swearingen BLWt2065-300]	Cap
John Stokes ²² [BLWt526-300]	Cap
Josiah Tannehill PM ¹¹ [W8777]	Ensign
Nathaniel Terry ¹¹ [W3054]	Cap
Benjamin Tailefaro ¹¹ [Benjamin Taliafero BLWt2217-300]	Cap. 2 ^d
Richard C. Waters ¹¹ [VAS2145]	Cap Lt. arti'll.
William B Wallace ¹¹ [S42612]	Lt. art'll.
Joseph Winlock ¹⁶ [probably W3060]	Ensign
Gustavus B Wallace ¹¹ [BLWt2422-450]	Lt Colonel
Willson Willis ¹¹	Lt.
William White ¹¹ [S46512 and R11429]	Cap 8 Regt
James Wright ¹¹ [BLWt2429-300]	Cap
Andrew Waggoner ¹¹ [Andrew Waggener BLWt2424-400]	Major
Robert Yancey ¹¹ [S35752]	Cap. Dgs
Layton Yancey ¹¹ [W7380]	Lt. Dg's.
James Pendelton ²³ [BLWt1749-300]	Cap. Art'll.
Ephroditus Rudder ¹⁷ [Epaphroditus Rudder R17580]	Lt. Dg's.

Officers of the Virginia Line arranged on the 1st January 1783 but not entitled to pay afterwards for reasons assigned &c

Names	Rank
George Blackmore [George Blakemore S6665] John Cropper [W3781] Joseph Crockett [S46377] Oliver Towles [BLWt2213-450] James Hamilton [BLWt1080-200] Nathan Reed [Nathan Reid] David Stephenson [BLWt2057-400] John Spotswood [VAS453] John Towns [John Townes VAS2167] Thomas Wallace [VAS2168] John Waities Henry Young [BLWt2466-300] James Barbour T. Stribling	Lt. Lt Colonel Com't Major Lt. Colonel Lt. Cap. Major Cap. Lt. Ensign Cornet d'r. Cap. Lt. 6 th Reg Lt. 3 ^d drag's
Lt. David Miller ²⁴ [VAS674] Lt. Peregrine Fitzhugh [W16989] Cap Thomas Holt ²⁵ [BLWt1069-300]	3 Reg't 3 Dgs. 1 Reg't.

[At the end of this file in Fold3.com is an account submitted by Gen. Peter Muhlenberg [BLWt1495-850] with a submission for remuneration of \$20,000 for the following: "To my Travelling Expences when sent on command in February 1780 from Morristown to Virginia with my Brigade Major, Baggage Waggon &c by order of the Commander in Chief. Together with this extraordinary Expences of the Recruiting Service while attending the posts at Winchester, Stanton [sic: Staunton], Fredericksburgh, Richmond, Petersburg, & Cabbin point, from April 1780 to April 1781 as per Account and Vouchers."

1. "deranged as Col. of one of the additional Regts and app'd to com'd one of the Standing Regts in 1783."
2. In service till 8th April 1783. See Gen'l. Irvines certificate and 33.22 for clothing Rec'd
3. Deranged or left service 20 April 1783 See Mr. dunscombs report
4. Continued in Service till 8th of April 1783 pr. certificate from Gen'l Irvine
5. no account of him after 1782 suppose him deranged
6. deranged 1 Jan 1783 but proved to be in service after that period
7. deranged. but certified to be in service by Gen'l. Weedon
8. deranged. but proved to be in service
9. deranged. but Prisoner till may 1783
10. deranged. prisoner till 1st May 1783
11. deranged. but muster'd afterwards in Service
12. deranged. but remained in Service
13. Prisoner till May 1783
14. Deranged Jan 1 1783 but remained in service in line of Lt. Col. Oliver Towles
15. deranged. Remained in Service
16. deranged. Prisoner till May 1783
17. deranged. Prisoner 1 May 1783
18. deranged. remained in Service by order of the Sec'y at war
19. deranged. remained in Service till April 1783
20. deranged. remained in Service to end of war
21. Deranged but continued in Service
22. deranged. but Continued in Service until 8th April 1783 See Gen'l Irvines Certificat
23. deranged. but in Service to 1 April 1783.
24. Deranged 1 Jan'y 1782
25. Prisoner till May 1783