

Southern Campaigns American Revolution Pension Statements & Rosters

Pension Application of William Christian W4917 Mary Christian VA Half Pay
Transcribed and annotated by C. Leon Harris. Revised 22 Aug 2014.

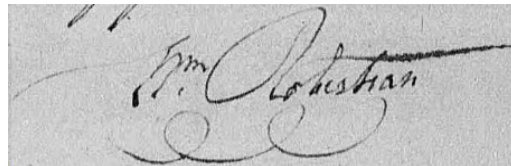
Virginia At a Court of Quarterly Session continued & held for Montgomery County at the court house on Wednesday the 7th day of November 1821.

It is ordered to be certified to the Secretary of the War department of the United States, that William Christian who is a citizen of the Commonwealth of Virginia and has resided in the County of Montgomery and state aforesaid for upwards of twenty five years, and is aged about seventy one years, personally appeared in open court, the same being a court of record, and on oath declared that in the latter part of the summer or early in the fall of 1776, he was commissioned a Lieutenant in the army of the revolution of the United States on continental establishment, he then resided in the County of Augusta (Virginia) where he qualified to said commission and enlisted his full quota of men, and joined the 10th Virginia regiment commanded by Colo. Edward Stevens and was attached to the company of Capt. John Sims [sic: John Symmes or Jonathan Symmes], and he served in said regiment and under said officers as a Lieutenant until sometime about the spring in the year of 1778 when the 10th and 14th Virginia Regiments were consolidated and the command given to Colo. Charles Lewis; he then was directed to return home to Augusta County where under an appointment of the field officer of the militia of said county, he mustered the militia for about two years and he further stated that about the first of March preceeding the battle of Gilford [sic: Guilford Courthouse NC, 15 Mar 1781], he took seven or eight men which he found in said County of Augusta, who belonged to the Army and marched with them and joined General Green [sic: Nathanael Greene] in North Carolina. the men were placed under Capt. Thomas Smith, and he further stated that he then was appointed an aid to Colo. William Campbell, in which office he remained and acted in the battle of Gilford after which Colo Campbell was appointed General. he stated he was then appointed a quarter master to furnish provisions for all the light Troops under the command of Gen'l. Campbell in which station he remained and acted until the death of said Campbell [22 Aug 1781], after which he was appointed an Adjutant to a regiment of Rifle men commanded by Colo Samuel Lewis in which he remained and acted until the siege of York and the taking of Cornwallis 19 Oct 1781], where he was present; he was then directed to return home, which he did. he further stated that his commission and other papers containing evidence of his service are lost and he has no other evidence in his power of the said service. He further stated that his occupation when able to labour was a farmer, and at this time from age and infirmity he is unable to maintain himself by labour, and that he is in reduced circumstances and needs the aid of his country for support. He further states on oath that he was a resident citizen of the United States on the 18th of March 1818 and that he has not since that time by gift, sale, or in any manner disposed of his property so to diminish it, as to bring himself within the provisions of an act of Congress entitled "An act to provide for certain persons engaged in the Land and Naval service of the United States in the revolutionary war" passed the 18th of March 1818, and that he has not, nor has any person in Trust for him, any property or securities, contracts or debts due to him, nor has he any income other than what is contained in the schedule hereto annexed and by him subscribed. The schedule of the Estate of William Christian, I have one small mare about Ten or twelve years old, and worth about \$30 one other small mare worth \$15 one Cow and Calf for which I owe \$20 to be paid the first day of October last, and bed and furniture worth about \$12 which is all the property I own (the wareing apparel of myself & wife excepted) my wife is about 47 years of age, I have seven children living with me, whose names and ages are as follows; Susanna born the 5th of April 1795 Allen born the 29th of June 1799 Margaret born the 25th of April 1800 John born the 25th of September 1803 Mary born the 15th of May 1805 Gordan born the 10th of November 1808 and Thomas the particular day of his birth not certainly recollected, but it is believed he was born early in the year of 1812 – the two first named children work for themselves, and are not under my control. Given under my hand this 7th day of November 1821.

W. Christian

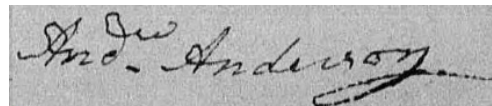
I William Robertson [BLWt1860-200], an adjutant, in the revolutionary army, to the 9th Virginia Regiment, do certify that William Christian was commissioned as a lieutenant in the tenth regiment, commanded by Col. Stevens, in the fall of 1776 (say in August or September); that I saw him in service in the spring of 1777, and untill I was taken prisoner at Germantown on 4th of October of that year; and that I am in nowise interested in the said Christian's obtaining a pension. Given under my hand this 2^d day of March 1822.

[Augusta County]

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Wm Robertson". The signature is written in dark ink on a light-colored, slightly textured paper.

I Andrew Anderson, who was commissioned in the continental service, in the revolutionary army, do certify that William Christian was commissioned at the same time, recruited a company & marched with it into the service; but know not the length of time he continued to serve; and that I am not interested in his obtaining a pension. Given under my hand this 4th March 1822.

[Augusta County]

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "And. Anderson". The signature is written in dark ink on a light-colored, slightly textured paper.

Virginia Montgomery County Sct –

I do hereby swear that in the year 1776 I was appointed Lieutenant in the company of Capt. Lyons of Augusta County of the 10th Regiment commanded by Colonel Edward Stephens – in the line of the State of Virginia in the Continental Establishment. We marched from Stanton [sic: Staunton] Augusta in sd. year & joined the main Army at Boubrook [sic: Bound Brook NJ] & Middle Brook [sic: Middlebrook NJ] the spring following in 1777. There in consequence of the Capt'n. & 1st Lieut. Resigning the command of the company devolved upon omble[?], which command I continued in until the next spring, in the year 1778. In this year the 10th Reg't. and 14th. commanded by Colo. Charles Lewis was joined in one in consequence of which I got leave from Colo. Richard K. Meade [Richard Kidder Meade] to leave the Army for want of a command; & when returned home shortly after I was appointed by the officers of the County of Augusta to Train the Milisha in which cappasity I acted for two years, after which time of servis in the millitia I was appointed Adjutant of a Regiment commanded by Col. George Moffett of Augusta which join Gen'l. Green in North Carolina, and was commanded by Colo. William Campble under whom I did as Brigade Major and did all the duty untill after the Battle of Gilford Colo. Campble some time after taking sick went to Colo. Syms in Hanover & there died. I then was appointed Adjutant to a Reg't. commanded by Col. Sam'l Lewis in which I continued until the surrender of Cornwallace at Little York Virginia for which service I never received any compensation. I now live in Montgomery aged 74 years. I have never received any land nor any land warrant for obtaining it. I therefore pray the Governor and council to grant me a warrant for obtaining the land which may be due me.

Wm Christian.

Lieut't 10th Va. Reg't.

[Certified 25 May 1824.]

State of Ohio

Ross County, to wit

On this 4 Day of September 1848 personally appeared before me Joseph Blacker an associate judge of the court of common please [sic] in and for said County Mary Christian late Mary Alley a resident of said county aged 75 years who being first duly sworn according to law doth on her oath make the following declaration in order to obtain the benefits of the provisions of the acts of Congress granting half pay and pensions to the widowes of the officers soldiers &c of the Revolutionary war that she is the

widowe of Capt William Christian decd. who as he told her was an officer in the army and that he obtained a pension from the United States whilst he resided in Montgomery County Virginia prior to his removal to Ross County Ohio. She further declares that she was married to the said William Christian in the fall of 1792 or 1793 to the best of her recollection in her Fathers house Thomas Alleys in Va and that the marriage ceremony was performed by a preacher named Lawrance as well as she recollects his name she further declares that the aforesaid William Christian departed this life in the month of January 1833 to the best of her recollection in the aforesaid county of Ross he then being a resident of said county having removed here from Montgomery County Va and that he continued to draw pension till his death
Mary her mark Christian

State of Ohio } Ss
County of Ross }

On this 19th Day of June A.D. one Thousand Eight hundred and fifty seven personally appeared before me a Justice of the Peace Mary Christian a Resident of Ross in the State of Ohio being first Duly sworn according to Law Doth on her oath make the following Declaration, in order to obtain the benefit of the provision made by the Act of Congress passed July 7, 1838, March 3, 1843, June 17, 1844, Feby 2, 1848 in increase that she is the Widow of William Christian late of Ross County in the State aforesaid, deceased who was a Pensioner of the United States under the Act of March 18th 1818, at the rate of Two hundred and forty Dollars, per annum and under the Act of June 7th 1832 at the rate of Three hundred and Twenty Dollars per annum and that she is now a Pensioner under the Act of February 2, 1848 and she makes this Declaration for the Purpose of claiming the increase of Pension to which she may be Entitled to in consequence of her husbands service in the Staff of the Army, That her said Husband in his declaration under the Act of March 18th 1818 swears that on or about the first of March preceding the Battle of Guilford, that he took seven or Eight men which he found in said County of Augusta who belonged to the Army and marched with them and joined General Green in North Carolina, and that the men were placed under Captain Thomas Smith, and that he further states that he then was appointed an Aid to Col William Campbell in which Office he Remained and acted in the Battle of Guilford, and after which, Col Campbell was appointed General and that he was then appointed Quarter master to provide provisions for all the Light troops under the Command of General Campbell in which station he Remained and acted until the Siege of York and also the taking of Cornwallis where he was present, and that he swore that his Commission and other papers containing his service were lost, and he had no other evidence, and that she hereby makes application for an Increase of Pension, on account of her said Husbands Services as Aid to Col William Campbell and also as Quarter Master to provide for the Troops under the Command of said Col Campbell after he was appointed General
Mary herXmark Christian

State of Ohio }
County of Ross } Ss

On this 19th day of June AD one thousand eight hundred and fifty seven personally appeared before me a Justice of the Peace within and for the County and State aforesaid Mary Christian aged 88 years, a Resident of Ross County and State of Ohio who being Duly sworn according to Law, declares that she is the widow of William Christian deceased, who was a Lieutenant in the company Commanded by Captain John Sims in the 10th Virginia Reg't. Commanded by Col Edward Stevens in the Revolutionary war; that her said husband enlisted at or entered the service on or about the [blank] day of [blank] AD seventeen hundred and seventy six for the Term of [blank] and continued in actual service in said War for the Term of [blank] & more than 14 days. and was honorably discharged as a supernumerary officer on the [blank] day of [blank] A.D. seventeen hundred and seventy-eight.

She further states that she was married to the said William Christian in the County of Montgomery in the State of Virginia on the or about the 7th day of November A.D. 1792 by one Lawrence _____ a Clergyman and that her name before her said marriage was Mary Alley that her said

husband Died at Ross County in the State of Ohio on the 14th day of Jany A.D. 1833, and that she is now a Widow. She makes this Declaration for the purpose of obtaining the Bounty Land to which she may be Entitled under the Act approved March 3, 1855. And she further declares that she has not received or applied for Bounty Land under this or any other Act of Congress, and that she is a Revolutionary Pensioner and Respectfully refers to her papers on file in the Pension Office,

Mary herXmark Christian

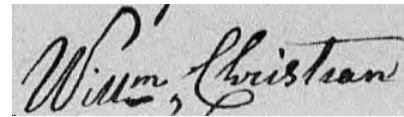
NOTES:

[Bounty-land records in the Library of Virginia](#) include a declaration of service similar to his declaration of 1824.

The federal file includes a copy of a bond signed by William Christian and Francis Irby on 7 Nov 1792 in Montgomery County VA for the marriage of Christian to Mary Ally, daughter of Thomas Ally.

On 28 Feb 1822 Robert Christian, Sr. and John Christian, Sr., both of Augusta County, each certified the service claimed by William Christian. Their relationship to William Christian, if any, was not stated.

On 9 May 1831 William Christian applied to have his pension transferred to Ohio, having moved to Ross County because "His children were desirous and intent on removing to the State of Ohio, and that he felt it to be his duty, as well as his interest to migrate thither with them." The application was witnessed by Anderson B. Alley and Randolph Compton and signed as shown:

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Wm. Christian". The ink is dark and the background is a light, textured surface.

In separate document William Christian stated that "he took his departure with his family, from Montgomery County, in the State of Virginia, on the 20th day of December, 1830 and arrived in Ross County, Ohio, on the 25th day of January, 1831."

On 28 Aug 1857 in Ross County there was an application for additional benefits signed by Allen Christian and Mary Christian, executors of William Christian, and witnessed by a John Christian and Cornelius Edens. The document repeats the declaration originally filed by William Christian.

On 7 Aug 1860 T. J. Christian of Greenfield OH inquired whether his father, William Christian, was pensioned as a Captain and whether commutation of pay was due for his service as a Captain. William Christian was pensioned for 18 months service as a Lieutenant.